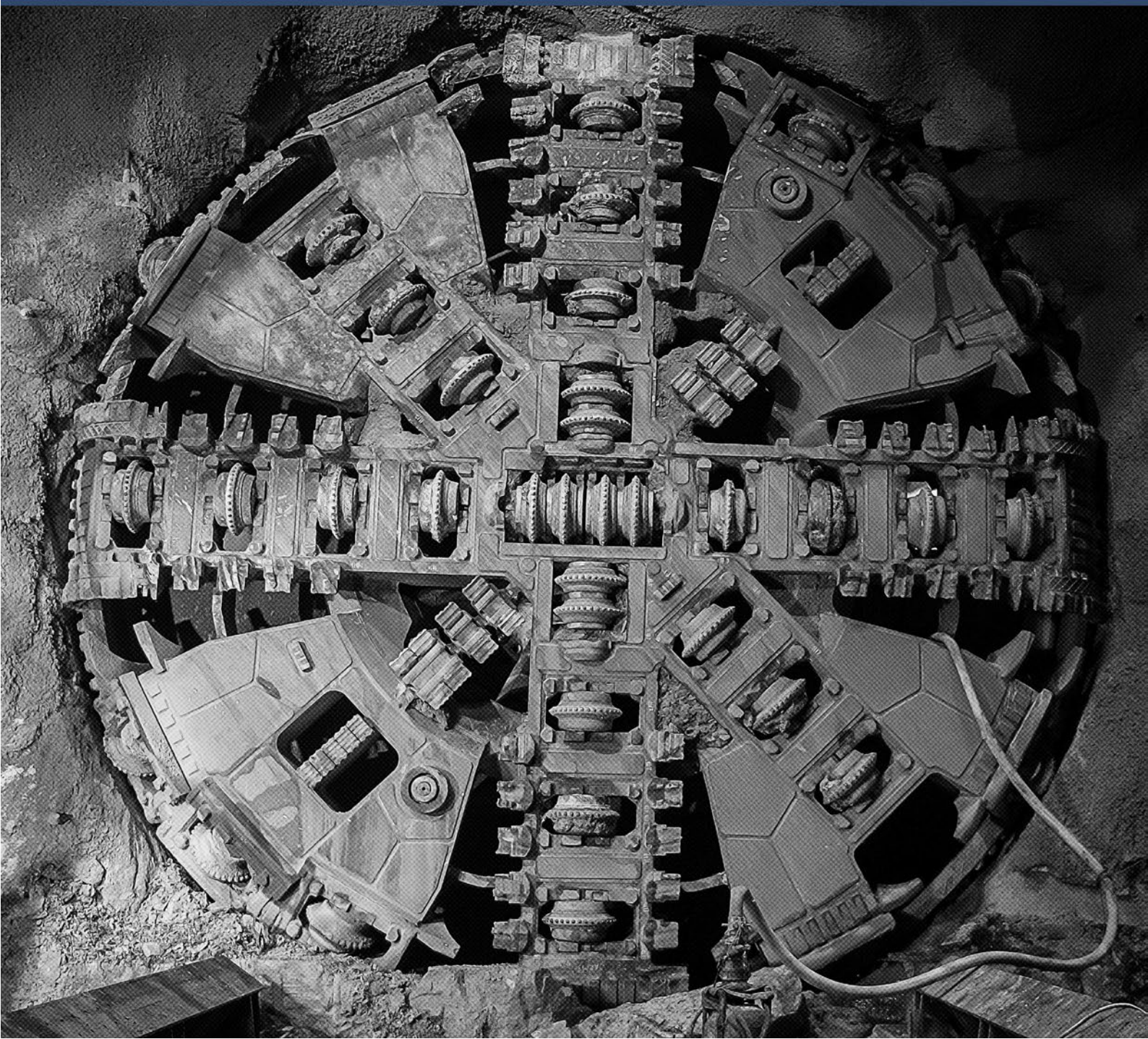
EASTERN TUNNELLING PACKAGE
John Holland CPB Contractors Ghella JV

EPL 21784 POLLUTION MONITORING REPORT

October 2024



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October 2024

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Signature:					[redacted]

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1. Introduction

1.1. Project overview

Sydney Metro West (SMW) is a new 24-kilometre metro line with nine new stations confirmed at Westmead, Parramatta, Sydney Olympic Park, North Strathfield, Burwood North, Five Dock, The Bays, Pyrmont, and Hunter Street in the Sydney CBD.

The planning process for Sydney Metro West was assessed as a staged infrastructure application under section 5.20 of the *Environment Planning and Assessment Act 1979 (EP&A Act)*.

Stage 1 of the development, the Sydney Metro West Concept and major civil construction work for Sydney Metro West between Westmead and The Bays (SSI-10038 Schedule 2), was approved on 11 March 2021 and includes:

- Construction and operation of new passenger rail infrastructure between Westmead and the central business district of Sydney, including:
  - Tunnels, stations (including surrounding areas) and associated rail facilities
  - Stabling and maintenance facilities (including associated underground and overground connections to tunnels)
- Modification of existing rail infrastructure, including stations and surrounding areas
- Ancillary development.

The Eastern Tunnelling Package (ETP or this Project) is addressed under the Stage 2 Planning Approval (SSI 19238057). This Project includes all major civil construction work including station excavation (at the Pyrmont Station and Hunter Street Station (Sydney CBD) construction sites) and tunnelling between The Bays and Sydney CBD (Figure 1).

It is noted that the existing Sydney Metro West precast facility at Eastern Creek will be utilised in the delivery of the ETP Works. The facility, which was assessed by Sydney Metro in a Review of Environmental Factors (REF) and approved on 11 March 2021, is outside of the scope of the SWMP.

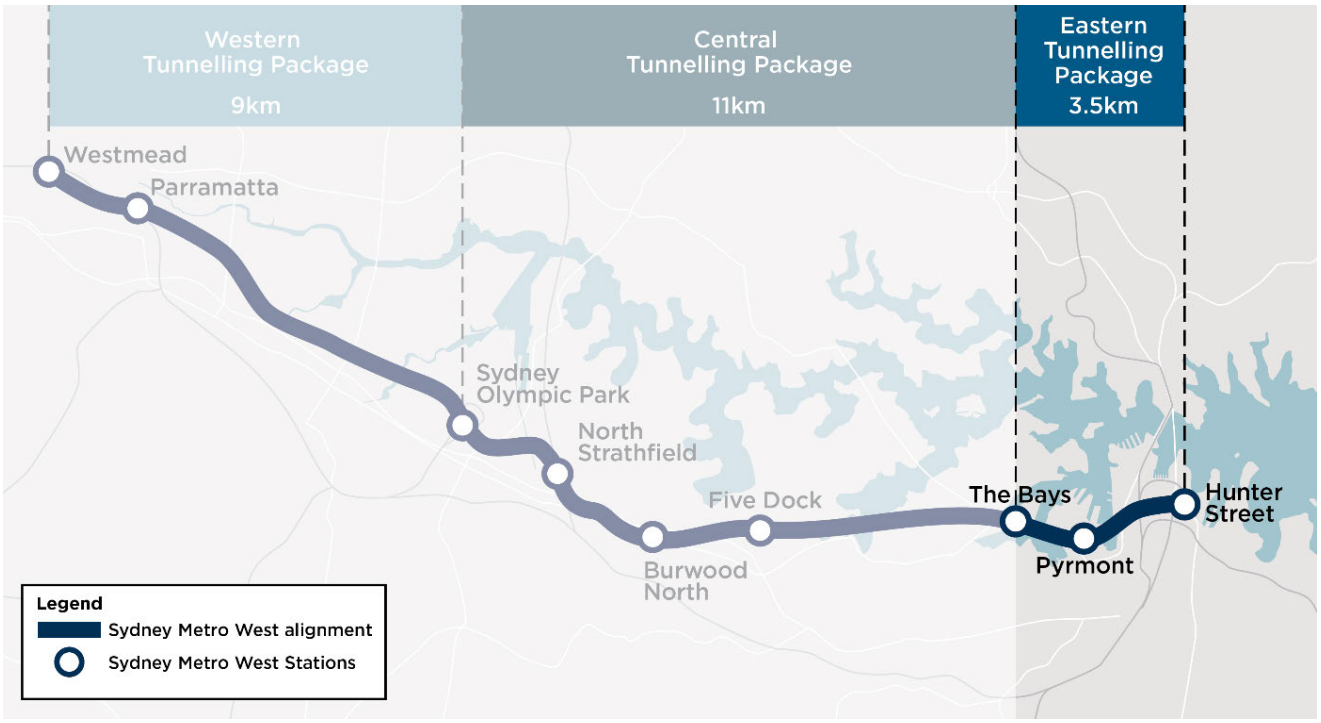

Figure 1: Sydney Metro West alignment

1.2. Project Scope

The ETP Works include design and construction of:

- Demolition of existing buildings at Pyrmont East and West shaft sites and at Hunter Street East and West shaft sites
- Tunnel Boring Machine (TBM) assembly, launch, tunnelling support from an existing shaft at The Bays
- Approximately 2.5 km twin underground eastbound and westbound bored railway tunnels between The Bays and Hunter Street and six cross passages spaced up to 500 metres apart
- Pyrmont Station excavation, including two shaft excavations, associated access adits and nozzle enlargements, including temporary ground support and cast in situ cavern linings
- Excavation and lining of a mined crossover cavern to allow trains to cross from one track to the other
- Hunter Street station mined cavern excavation, including:
    - Two shaft excavations, associated access adits
    - Nozzle enlargements
    - Conversion of an existing temporary connection adit at Bligh Street linking Hunter Street Station to Martin Place Station into a permanent pedestrian connection linking the stations (including temporary ground support and cast in situ linings)
- A turnback extension tunnel, of approximately 675 metres, east of the Hunter Street Station works to enable Sydney Metro train storage and to change tracks and travel direction (eastbound to westbound)
- TBM disassembly and retrieval from Hunter Street East.

1.3. Scope of this report

John Holland CPB Contactors Ghella (JCG) have been issued an Environmental Protection Licence (EPL No. 21784) from the NSW Environment Protection Authority (EPA) for the Sydney Metro West Eastern Tunnelling Package (ETP) Project.

The EPL applies to the works approved under the Infrastructure Approval SSI-19238057 associated with the delivery of the Sydney Metro West Eastern Tunnelling Package (ETP) Project.

This EPL Pollution Monitoring Report provides the results of all pollution monitoring required to be measured or monitored by the licensee of EPL 21784 as required by Section 66 of the Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997 (POEO Act) and with reference to EPA Publication Requirements for publishing pollution monitoring data (Environment Protection Authority, 2013).

Table 1 provides a summary of the EPL 21784 details.

Table 1: Licence Details

Licence Details	
Number	21784
Copy of Licence	https://apps.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/ViewPOEOLicence.aspx?DOCID=266460&SYSUID=1&LICID=21784
Anniversary Date	16 March
Licensee	John Holland Pty Ltd
Premises	Sydney Metro West – Eastern Tunnelling Package
Scheduled Activity	Railway activities – railway infrastructure construction

2. Reporting Requirements

Under the POEO Act, holders of environment protection licences (licensees) must publish or make pollution monitoring data available to members of the public.

The POEO Act Section 66 requires:

> "66 Conditions requiring monitoring, certification or provision of information, and related offences
>
> (1) Monitoring The conditions of a licence may require—
>
> (a) monitoring by the holder of the licence of the activity or work authorised, required or controlled by the licence, including with respect to—
>
> (i) the operation or maintenance of premises or plant, and
>
> (ii) discharges from premises, and
>
> (iii) relevant ambient conditions prevailing on or outside premises,
>
> and
>
> (iv) anything required by the conditions of the licence, and
>
> (b) the provision and maintenance of appropriate measuring and recording devices for the purposes of that monitoring, and
>
> (c) the analysis, reporting and retention of monitoring data.
>
> (2) False or misleading information A holder of a licence who supplies information, or on whose behalf information is supplied, to the appropriate regulatory authority under the conditions of the licence is guilty of an offence if the information is false or misleading in a material respect."

The primary objective of the pollution monitoring reporting requirements is that members of the public have access to the results of all pollution monitoring (which a licence specifies must be carried out) in a way that is meaningful to them. Data for the Sydney Metro West Eastern Tunnelling Package is presented on a monthly sampling period.

The monitoring data that must be published and/or made available on request is any data that is obtained as a result of a monitoring condition on a licence that relates to air, water (surface or groundwater), noise and/or land pollution. The data to be published or provided is limited to data that relates to pollutants generated, discharged or emitted from the licensed premises.

The data is provided in tabular format that is easy for the general public to understand. Tables definitively display raw data values, while graphs and charts are useful for overviews and visualisation of long-term trends. Raw data will be provided upon request.

An upfront note will be included on the licensee's website or in this report to explain why any data may appear to be missing because there is no discharge or the level of pollutant being below the detection level of the measurement instrument.

It is possible from time to time that incorrect data may be published in good faith. As soon as practicable after the licensee becomes aware that the published pollution monitoring data is incorrect or misleading, licensees must then publish a correction log to correct this data that is incorrect or misleading (refer to **Section 4**).

Table 1 provides a summary of the pollution monitoring requirements of EPL 21784.

Table 1 EPL 21784 Pollution Monitoring Requirements

<table>
<tr><th>EPL Condition</th><th>Requirement</th><th>Report Reference</th></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">Weather</td></tr>
<tr><td>M5.1</td><td>The licensee must monitor and record temperature, humidity, wind direction, wind velocity and rainfall at either the project weather station, or through analysis of equivalent weather information obtained from the Australia Bureau of Meteorology. Monitoring must:
a) be representative of each catchment area;
b) commence prior to any works that may cause sediment to leave the premises; and
c) continue to be operated until soil disturbance activities cease at the premises and the site has been stabilised.</td><td>Section 3.1
Appendix A3.1</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">Noise</td></tr>
<tr><td>L5.9</td><td>In undertaking any works and activities outside of standard construction hours under condition L5.8, the licensee must comply with the following:
a) Prepare a construction noise and vibration impact assessment in accordance with the Interim Construction Noise Guideline (DEC,2009) that is to include:
i. a description of the proposed works and activities outside of standard constructions hours;
ii. predictions of LAeq (15 minute) dB noise levels at noise sensitive receivers from these works and activities, where noise levels are predicted to be greater than those permitted under condition L5.3; and
iii. a monitoring plan to validate the noise predictions, based on monitoring at the boundary of representative sensitive receivers during noise generating activities that are representative of the works and activities, including during the period/s predicted to have the highest noise level impacts.
b) Undertake noise monitoring in accordance with the monitoring plan required by condition L5.9(a)(iii).</td><td>Section 3.2
Appendix B</td></tr>
<tr><td>M4.4</td><td>The licensee must undertake noise and vibration monitoring as directed by an authorised officer of the EPA. If a licensee is unable to obtain permission, they must provide the response to the EPA.</td><td>N/A</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">Water</td></tr>
<tr><td>P1.1</td><td>The following points referred to in the table are identified in this licence for the purposes of the monitoring and/or the setting of limits for discharges of pollutants to water from the point.
<table>
<tr><th>EPA Identification no.</th><th>Type of Monitoring Point</th><th>Type of Discharge Point</th><th>Location Description</th></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge from the Hunter St Station WTP to Sydney Harbour</td></tr>
<tr><td>2</td><td>Discharge & monitoring</td><td>Discharge & monitoring</td><td>Discharge from the Eastern Creek Precast Facility sediment basin</td></tr>
<tr><td>3</td><td>Discharge & monitoring</td><td>Discharge & monitoring</td><td>Discharge from The Bays temporary WTP to White Bay</td></tr>
<tr><td>4</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge from the Pyrmont Station WTP to Sydney Harbour</td></tr>
<tr><td>5</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge from the Eastern Tunnelling Package Eastern Creek Precast Facility Water Treatment Plant into Ropes Creek</td></tr>
<tr><td>6</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge from The Bays Construction WTP to White Bay</td></tr>
<tr><td>7</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge & Monitoring</td><td>Discharge from Pyrmont East Surface Water Discharge</td></tr>
</table></td><td>Section 3.3</td></tr>
<tr><td>M2.1</td><td>For each monitoring/discharge point or utilisation area specified below (by a point number), the licensee must monitor (by sampling and obtaining results by analysis) the concentration of each pollutant specified in Column 1. The licensee must use the sampling method, units of measure, and sample at the frequency, specified opposite in the other columns.</td><td>Section 3.3</td></tr>
</table>

EPL Condition	Requirement	Report Reference
M2.2	See below	Section 3.3

POINT 1

Pollutant	Units of measure	Frequency	Sampling Method
Ammonia	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Arsenic	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Manganese	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Nitrogen (total)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Oil and Grease	Visible	Monthly during discharge	Visual Inspection
pH	pH	Daily during any discharge	Probe
Phosphorus (total)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
TSS	milligrams per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample

POINT 2

Pollutant	Units of measure	Frequency	Sampling Method
Oil and Grease	Visible	Special Frequency 1	Visual Inspection
pH	pH	Special Frequency 1	Probe
TSS	milligrams per litre	Special Frequency 1	Grab sample

POINT 3

Pollutant	Units of measure	Frequency	Sampling Method
Arsenic (III)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Manganese	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Nitrate + nitrite (oxidised nitrogen)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Oil and Grease	Visible	Monthly during discharge	Visual Inspection
pH	pH	Daily during any discharge	Probe
Phosphorus (total)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
TSS	milligrams per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample

POINT 4

Pollutant	Units of measure	Frequency	Sampling Method
Aluminium	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Ammonia	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Arsenic (III)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Cadmium	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Chromium (hexavalent)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Cobalt	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Copper	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Iron	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Manganese	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Nitrate	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Nitrogen (total)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Oil and Grease	Visible	Monthly during discharge	Visual Inspection
pH	pH	Daily during any discharge	Probe
Phosphorus (total)	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
TSS	milligrams per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample
Zinc	micrograms per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample

EPL Condition	Requirement	Report Reference

POINT 5

Pollutant	Units of measure	Frequency	Sampling Method
Oil and Grease	Visible	Monthly during discharge	Visual Inspection
pH	pH	Daily during any discharge	Probe
TSS	milligrams per litre	Monthly during discharge	Grab sample

POINT 6

Pollutant	Units of Measure	50 Percentile concentration limit	90 Percentile concentration limit	3DGM concentration limit	100 percentile concentration limit
Aluminium	micrograms per litre				250
Ammonia	micrograms per litre				910
Arsenic	micrograms per litre				4.5
Cadmium	micrograms per litre				0.7
Chromium (hexavalent)	micrograms per litre				20
Cobalt	micrograms per litre				1.4
Copper	micrograms per litre				2
Iron	micrograms per litre				700
Lead	micrograms per litre				4.4
Manganese	micrograms per litre				1900
Mercury	micrograms per litre				0.1
Nickel	micrograms per litre				70
Nitrate	micrograms per litre				660
Nitrogen (total)	micrograms per litre				1,720
Oil and Grease	Visible				Not visible
pH	pH				7.0-8.5
Phosphorus (total)	micrograms per litre				140
TPH > C10-C40 (sum) Fraction	micrograms per litre				100
TSS	milligrams per litre				15
Zinc	micrograms per litre				15

POINT 7

Pollutant	Units of Measure	50 Percentile concentration limit	90 Percentile concentration limit	3DGM concentration limit	100 percentile concentration limit
Oil and Grease	Visible				Not visible
pH	pH				7.0-8.5
TSS	milligrams per litre				50

3. Monitoring

Section 3 presents a summary of the monitoring programs completed in the reporting period from 16 September 2024 to 15 October 2024.

Detailed monitoring results for each program are presented in the Appendices.

3.1. Meteorological Data

Meteorological data for the Project has been mostly taken from the Observatory Hill but some has also been taken from Fort Denison and Sydney Airport, Bureau of Meteorology Weather Station.

The total rainfall recorded during the reporting period was 104.4 mm with 8 days exceeding one millimetre of rain and 3 days of rain exceeding 10mm.

During the reporting period, there were 28 days where the maximum wind gust recorded was greater than 25km/h, 8 days where the maximum wind gust recorded was greater than 50km/h and 2 days where the maximum wind gust recorded was greater than 60km/h. Winds recorded during the reporting period in the mornings were predominantly westerly and varied into the afternoons.

A summary of the weather observations and weather events during the reporting period of relevance to the Soil and Water Management Sub-plan and Air Quality Management Sub-plan Trigger Action Response Plans (TARPs) are summarised in Table 2.

Detailed weather observation records for the reporting period are presented in Appendix A.

Table 2 Weather summary and trigger weather events for the reporting period

Weather Event	Observation
Minimum temperature	6.6°C
Maximum temperature	29.6°C
Total rainfall	104.4 mm
Number of days with rain (>1 mm)	8 days
Number of days with rain (>10 mm)	3 days
>25 km/hr wind	28 days
>50 km/hr wind	8 days
>60 km/hr wind	2 days

3.2. Noise

Table 3 Summary of noise and vibration monitoring completed during the reporting period

Date	Monitoring Location	Method	Description
30/09/2024	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of pumping/pouring concrete
30/09/2024	Grand Hotel, 30-32 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of unloading barriers/fencing, installation of ramp with compactor, line marking
30/09/2024	2 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of unloading barriers/fencing, and installation of ramp using a compactor
01/10/2024	On site monitoring location	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of FRP works.
01/10/2024	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of FRP works.
02/10/2024	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of FRP and Canopy Tube Propping Installation
02/10/2024	On-site monitoring location	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of Canopy tube propping/FRP works
03/10/2024	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of Canopy tube propping

Date	Monitoring Location	Method	Description
08/10/2024	2 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of dismantle of B-class hoarding
08/10/2024	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of concrete pour, canopy tube propping
08/10/2024	16 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of concrete pour, canopy tube propping
09/10/2024	16 O'Connell Street, Sydney	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of canopy tube propping
09/10/2024	The Radisson	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of Load out of rubble from HSTE within acoustic shed
09/10/2024	A by Adina - 2 Hunter St	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of Hoarding removal on George Street between Royal George and De Mestre Place
09/10/2024	The Grand Hotel, 30 Hunter St	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of Hoarding removal on George St
10/10/2024	A by Adina - 2 Hunter St	Sound Level Meter	Noise monitoring of Concrete pour, site set up, personnel hoist removal

No noise and vibration monitoring was undertaken as a result of a direction by the EPA.

3.3. Discharge to water

Discharge water quality monitoring is a requirement of the following conditions of EPL 21784:

- M2.1 Monitoring the concentration of each pollutant specified using the specified sampling method, units of measure and frequency

During the reporting period sampling was undertaken from:

- Point 1 – Discharge from the Hunter St Station WTP,
- Point 4 – Discharge from the Pyrmont Station WTP,
- Point 5 – Eastern Creek WTP to Rope Creek and
- Point 6 – Discharge from The Bays Construction WTP.

Table 4, 5, 6, and 7 provide the details of the concentration of pollutants discharged during the reporting period. Some exceedances of EPL criteria were recorded at points 1 and 4. Proof of performance programs are being implemented at points 4 and 6.

Table 4 Concentration of pollutants discharged from Point 1 during the reporting period

Date			08/10/2024
Pollutant	**Units**	**Criteria**	**Discharge**
Ammonia	(µg/L)	910	170
Arsenic (III)	(µg/L)	8	5
Manganese	(µg/L)	80	20
Nitrogen (Total)	(µg/L)	1720	1500
Oil and Grease	Visible	Not Visible	Not visible
pH	pH	7.0-8.5	8.5
Phosphorus (total)	(µg/L)	140	80
TSS	(mg/L)	15	43

Table 5 Concentration of pollutants discharged from Point 4 during the reporting period

Date			23/09/2024
Pollutant	**Units**	**Criteria**	**Discharge**
Aluminium	(µg/L)	250	20
Ammonia	(µg/L)	910	960
Arsenic (III)	(µg/L)	4.5	3
Cadmium	(µg/L)	0.7	<0.1
Chromium (hexavalent)	(µg/L)	20	10
Cobalt	(µg/L)	1.4	1
Copper	(µg/L)	2	2
Iron	(µg/L)	700	<10
Manganese	(µg/L)	80	33
Nitrate	(µg/L)	660	600
Nitrogen (Total)	(µg/L)	1720	1700
Oil and Grease	Visible	Not Visible	Not visible
pH	pH	7.0-8.5	7.7
Phosphorus (total)	(µg/L)	140	<50
TPH>C10-C14	(µg/L)	100	<50
TSS	(mg/L)	15	<5
Zinc	(µg/L)	15	49

Table 6 Concentration of pollutants discharged from Point 5 during the reporting period

Date			20/09/2024
Pollutant	**Units**	**Criteria**	**Discharge**
Oil and Grease	Visible	Not Visible	Not visible
pH	pH	6.5-8.5	7.1
TSS	(mg/L)	50	25

Table 7 Concentration of pollutants discharged from Point 6 during the reporting period

Date			10/10/2024
Pollutant	**Units**	**Criteria**	**Discharge**
Aluminium	(µg/L)	250	40
Ammonia	(µg/L)	910	7
Arsenic	(µg/L)	4.5	<1
Cadmium	(µg/L)	0.7	<0.1
Chromium (hexavalent)	(µg/L)	20	6
Cobalt	(µg/L)	1.4	<1
Copper	(µg/L)	2	<1
Iron	(µg/L)	700	10

Date			10/10/2024
Pollutant	**Units**	**Criteria**	**Discharge**
Lead	(µg/L)	4.4	<1
Manganese	(µg/L)	1900	<5
Mercury	(µg/L)	0.1	<0.05
Nickel	(µg/L)	70	<1
Nitrate	(µg/L)	660	40
Nitrogen (Total)	(µg/L)	1720	700
Oil and Grease	Visible	Not Visible	Not visible
pH	pH	7.0-8.5	8.3
Phosphorus (total)	(µg/L)	140	<50
TPH>C10 – C40 (sum)	(µg/L)	100	<50
TSS	(mg/L)	15	<5
Zinc	(µg/L)	15	4

4. Correction Log

It is possible from time to time for incorrect data to get published in good faith.

As soon as practicable after the licensee becomes aware that the published pollution monitoring data is incorrect or misleading, licensees must then publish a correction log to correct this data that is incorrect or misleading.

There are no matters included in the correction log for this reporting period.

Appendix A Weather Data

Table 8 Weather Observations. Temperature and Relative Humidity. Observatory Hill BOM Station.

Date	Min temperature (°C)	Max temperature (°C)	Rainfall (mm)	9am Temperature (°C)	9am relative humidity (%)	3pm Temperature (°C)	3pm relative humidity (%)
16/09/2024	6.6	19.9	0	13.1	49	18.1	39
17/09/2024	9.3	22	0	16.2	51	19	48
18/09/2024	9.3	26.9	0	15.9	44	25.8	14
19/09/2024	15.1	27.4	0	21.9	28	26	12
20/09/2024	14.2	26.1	0	17.8	31	25.1	25
21/09/2024	12.9	25.7	0	20	39	24.6	21
22/09/2024	12.7	26.5	0	20.9	36	26.1	24
23/09/2024	13.2	29.5	0	21.3	43	24.9	43
24/09/2024	15.2	24.6	0	19.7	62	20.6	59
25/09/2024	18	26.9	0	22.6	41	23.6	53
26/09/2024	11.6	15.4	11.6	11.9	95	11.7	95
27/09/2024	11.5	18.5	40.4	14.8	71	17.7	52
28/09/2024	12.3	20.7	2.6	17.9	61	18.2	65
29/09/2024	13.1	20.2	1.2	15.7	87	18.9	86
30/09/2024	15.2	20.7	4.4	18.1	72	19.7	63
1/10/2024	11	21.9	0.4	17.7	65	20.8	58
2/10/2024	15.6	20.7	0	16.7	80	19	60
3/10/2024	13.1	21.8	1.4	19.6	61	20.6	56
4/10/2024	11.5	23.1	0	18.5	62	20.2	62
5/10/2024	17	27.1	1	23	65	25.7	33
6/10/2024	17.3	29	0	20.2	48	28.6	26
7/10/2024	15.3	29.6	0	20.8	52	29.3	26
8/10/2024	14.7	16.4	0	15.3	82	15.7	59
9/10/2024	14.3	17.7	nd	16.3	51	17.7	64
10/10/2024	12.2	23.3	0.8	14.9	81	22.8	54
11/10/2024	14.9	24	0	17.8	77	22.3	68
12/10/2024	15.6	19.5	0	16.9	68	18.8	52
13/10/2024	12	22.1	1.6	14.4	84	21.8	49
14/10/2024	13.5	25	0.2	16.6	71	19.2	82
15/10/2024	14.6	nd	38.8	15.6	94	nd	nd

Note: nd = no data available

Table 9 Wind Observations. Observatory Hill BOM Station.

Date	Direction of max wind gust	Speed of max wind gust (km/h)	Time of max wind gust	9am wind direction	9am wind speed (km/h)	3pm wind direction	3pm wind speed (km/h)
16/09/2024	WSW	37	0:12	W	13	SE	19
17/09/2024	W	28	7:03	WNW	17	E	24
18/09/2024	NW	43	14:57	WNW	9	NW	24
19/09/2024	W	67	13:06	NW	20	WNW	41
20/09/2024	W	46	8:15	WSW	26	ENE	20
21/09/2024	NW	37	15:02	W	9	WNW	19
22/09/2024	W	37	13:24	WNW	11	WNW	13
23/09/2024	NW	35	10:05	W	13	E	22
24/09/2024	S	39	2:19	WNW	13	ENE	9
25/09/2024	NNW	44	6:09	W	15	E	15
26/09/2024	S	59	2:50	SSW	24	SSW	22
27/09/2024	SSE	54	1:38	SSE	9	ESE	33
28/09/2024	E	35	0:33	ESE	22	ESE	20
29/09/2024	WNW	24	3:35	WNW	11	NE	11
30/09/2024	S	59	12:40	WSW	15	S	31
1/10/2024	E	30	15:49	WNW	9	E	20
2/10/2024	SE	35	9:26	SSE	19	SSE	19
3/10/2024	E	30	14:23	ENE	13	ENE	17
4/10/2024	ENE	31	13:57	NNW	9	ENE	19
5/10/2024	W	43	12:46	WNW	15	W	24
6/10/2024	W	48	11:28	WNW	9	NW	19
7/10/2024	SSW	54	22:52	NNW	13	W	22
8/10/2024	S	57	23:12	SSE	19	S	19
9/10/2024	S	39	11:30	SSE	22	SSE	15
10/10/2024	NE	41	17:08	W	11	ENE	26
11/10/2024	SSW	30	22:51	SSW	9	E	15
12/10/2024	S	57	23:54	S	26	SSE	31
13/10/2024	E	35	12:42	NW	11	E	28
14/10/2024	SSW	61	14:26	S	4	N	20
15/10/2024	nd	nd	nd	SSE	20	nd	nd

Note: nd = no data available

Appendix B Noise Monitoring Results

Table 10 Noise Monitoring Results

Date	Time	Works Period	Construction Activity	Activity Location	Monitoring Location	NML (dBA)	Predicted* (dBA)	Recorded $L_{eq,\ 15min}$ (dBA)	LAmax	Exceedance of Predicted (dBA)	Exceedance of Predicted	Comments
Attended noise monitoring												
30/09/2024	21:55	Night	Pumping and pouring concrete	Hunter Street West	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	85	68	52.6	83.8	-15.4	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
30/09/2024	20:47	Night	Unloading barriers and fencing, installation of a ramp with a compactor, line marking	Hunter Street West	Grand Hotel, 30-32 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	70	77	70.1	89.5	-6.9	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
30/09/2024	21:20	Night	Unloading barriers and fencing, installation of ramp with a compactor, line marking	Hunter Street West	2 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	75	80	74.8	90.5	-5.2	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
01/10/2024	19:30	Night	FRP works. Grinder/jack pick in EWP	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	100	78	67.8	76.5	-10.2	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
01/10/2024	20:10	Night	FRP works. Grinder/jack pick in EWP	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	85	69	67.8	90.1	-1.2	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
02/10/2024	20:00	Night	FRP and Canopy Tube Propping Installation	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	85	69	67.2	86.8	-1.8	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
02/10/2024	19:30	Night	Canopy tube propping/FRP works	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	78	78	73.9	87.1	-4.1	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
03/10/2024	18:30	Night	Canopy tube propping	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	75	78	72.3	91.2	-5.7	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
08/10/2024	21:35	Night	dismantle of B-class hoarding	Hunter Street West	2 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	60	71	72.8	92.1	1.8	Yes	Noise reading impacted by passing foot traffic.
08/10/2024	22:00	Night	concrete pour, canopy tube propping	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	85	76	72.9	88.9	-3.1	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
08/10/2024	22:20	Night	concrete pour, canopy tube propping	Hunter Street East	16 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	57	52	63.3	80.2	11.3	No	Monitoring indicated construction work was not the dominant noise. Main noise Construction noise level varied from 56-57dB. Other noise sources were from background activities.
09/10/2024	17:43	Evening	canopy tube propping & load out of rubble from HSTE to HSTW	Hunter Street East	16 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	77	52	68.6	94.9	16.3	No	Monitoring indicated construction work was not the dominant noise. Main noise sources were from background activities.

Date	Time	Works Period	Construction Activity	Activity Location	Monitoring Location	NML (dBA)	Predicted* (dBA)	Recorded $L_{eq,\ 15min}$ (dBA)	LAmax	Exceedance of Predicted (dBA)	Exceedance of Predicted	Comments
09/10/2024	19:21	Night	Load out of rubble from HSTE within acoustic shed, taken to HSTW	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	85	76	66.9	79.9	-9.1	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
09/10/2024	21:20	Night	Hoarding removal on George Street between Royal George and De Mestre Place / T&Ds also tipping load in HSTW	Hunter Street West	2 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	60	71	66.4	82.1	-4.6	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
09/10/2024	21:42	Night	Hoarding removal on George St and T&D tipping rubble at HSTW	Hunter Street West	Grand Hotel, 30-32 Hunter St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	60	72	66.2	83.6	-5.8	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
10/10/2024	20:00	Night	Concrete pour, site set up, personnel hoist removal	Hunter Street East	27 O'Connell St, Sydney NSW 2000, Australia	85	71	68.3	84.8	-2.4	No	Construction work noise levels were below predicted levels
*Predicted Sound Power level as per respective DNVIS												
+Real time noise and vibration monitoring												
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Hunter Street	The Ivy (Level 5 External)	*	*	*	*	*	*	Real time noise and vibration monitoring data is available on request.
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Hunter Street	The Ivy (Level 2 Office Printer Room)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Pyrmont	1-5 Hardwood Ln	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Pyrmont East	69 Edwards Street, Pyrmont, 2009	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Pyrmont West	Site Hoarding on Paternoster Row	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Hunter Street	The Radisson Blu Plaza Hotel (Level 1) 27 O'Connell Street, Sydney, 2000	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Hunter Street West	285 George St	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Noise	Hunter Street	66 Hunter Street (Spice Temple)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Vibration	Pyrmont	125 Pyrmont St	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Vibration	Pyrmont	107 Pyrmont St	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous		Construction – Vibration	Hunter Street	The Ivy (Basement)	*	*	*	*	*	*	

Date	Time Works Period	Construction Activity	Activity Location	Monitoring Location	NML (dBA)	Predicted* (dBA)	Recorded $L_{eq,\ 15min}$ (dBA)	LAmax	Exceedance of Predicted (dBA)	Exceedance of Predicted	Comments
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Hunter Street	The Skinners Hotel (Level 3 North)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Hunter Street	The Skinners Hotel (Level 3 South)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Hunter Street	31 Bligh Street	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Hunter Street	Pangas House	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Pyrmont East	69 Edwards Street, Pyrmont, 2009	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Pyrmont West	28 Paternoster Row, Pyrmont, 2009	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Hunter Street	66 Hunter Street (Spice Temple)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
	Continuous	Construction – Vibration	Pyrmont	13A Union Street, Pyrmont, 2009 (Data Centre)	*	*	*	*	*	*	